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Indonesia Development Forum 2017

## Fighting Inequality for Better Growth

Jakarta, 9-10 August 2017





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KNOWLEDGE  
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# Indonesian Experiences In Resolving the Inequality of Health





MENTERI KESEHATAN  
REPUBLIK INDONESIA

# Indonesian Experiences In Resolving the Inequality of Health

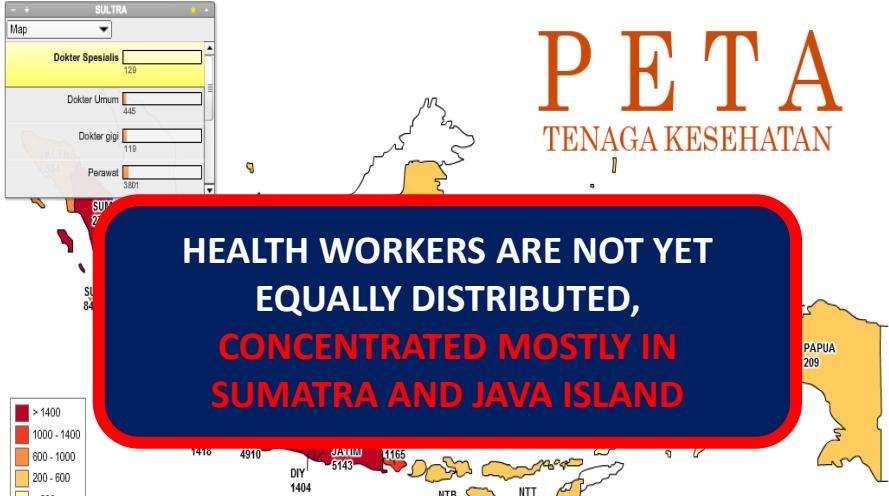
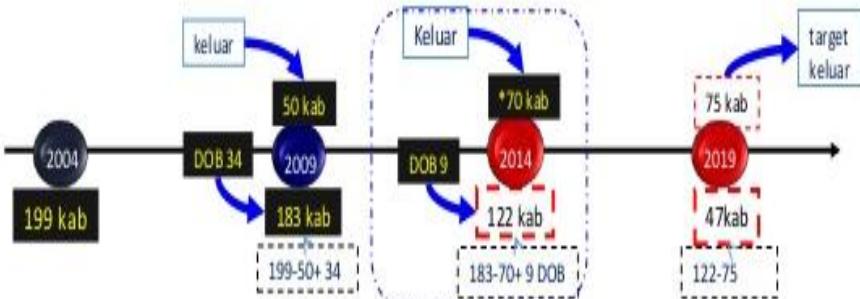
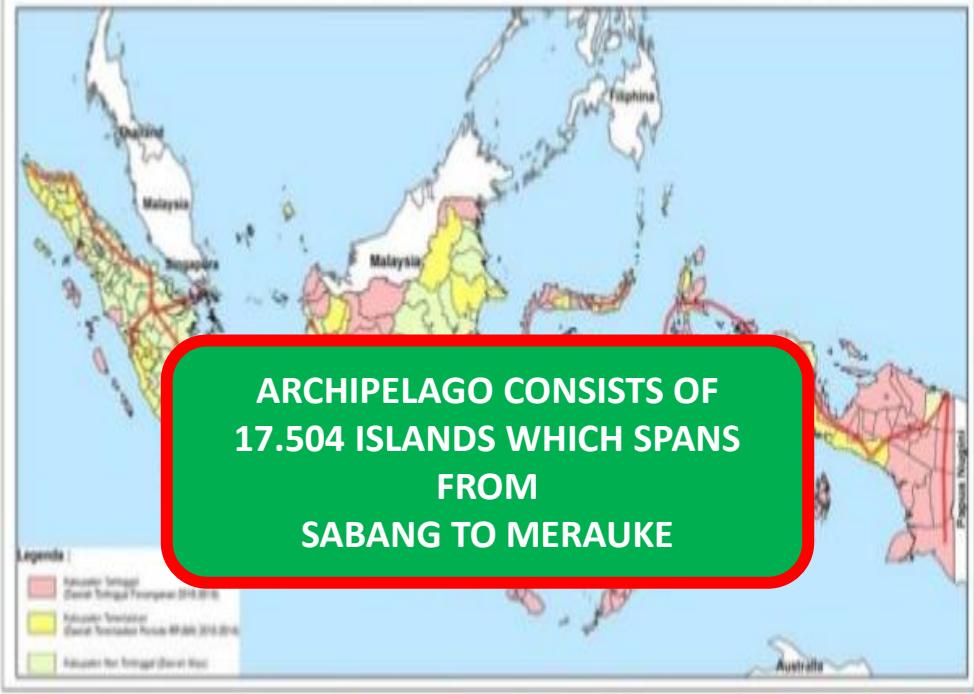
Prof. Dr. dr. Nila F. Moeloek, Sp.M (K)

Bappenas\_Indonesia Development Forum  
Jakarta, 10 Agustus 2017

# P E T A

## TENAGA KESEHATAN

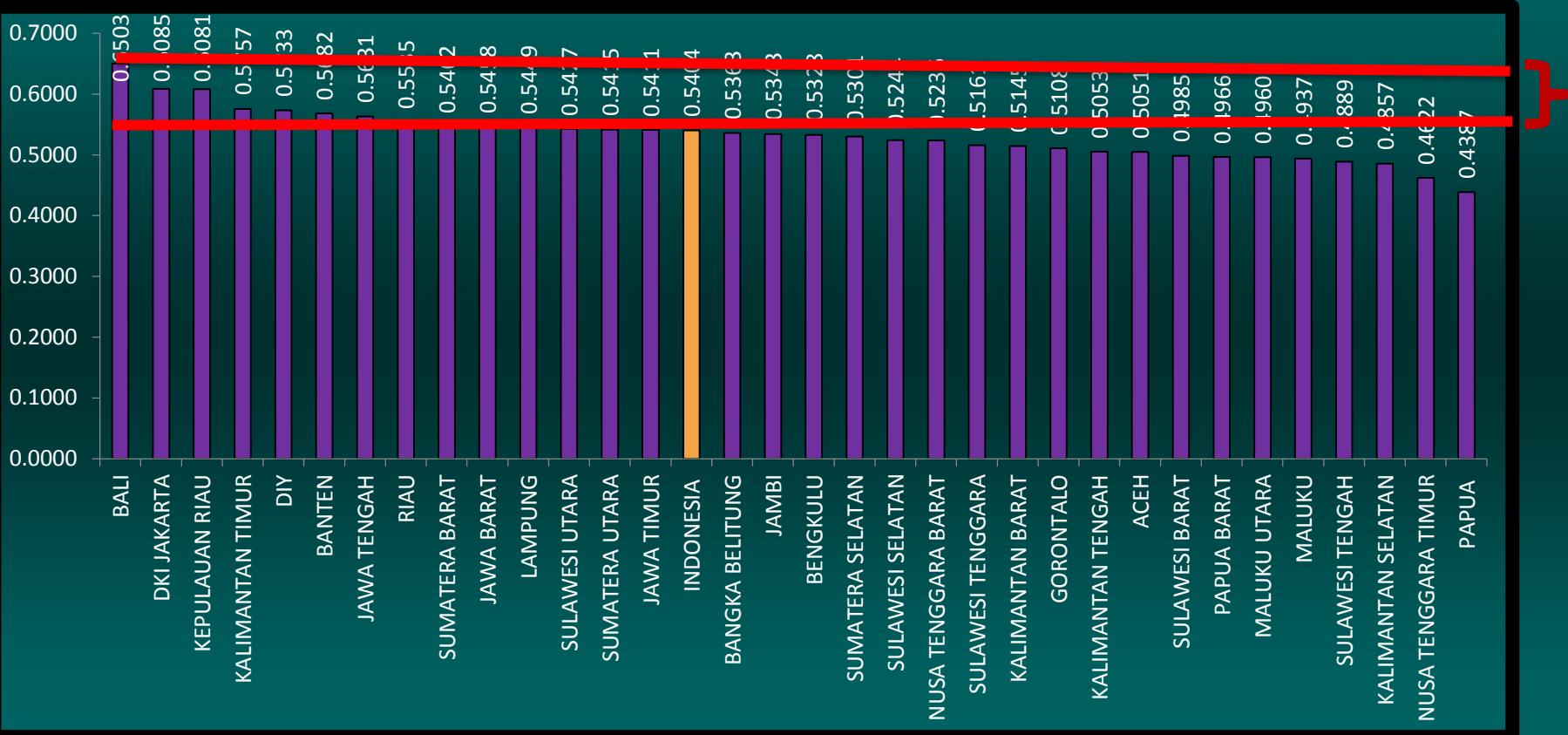
ARCHIPELAGO CONSISTS OF  
17.504 ISLANDS WHICH SPANS  
FROM  
SABANG TO MERAUKE



\*Berdasarkan Kepmen PDT No. 141 Tahun 2014 tentang Daerah Tertinggal yang Terentaskan Tahun 2014



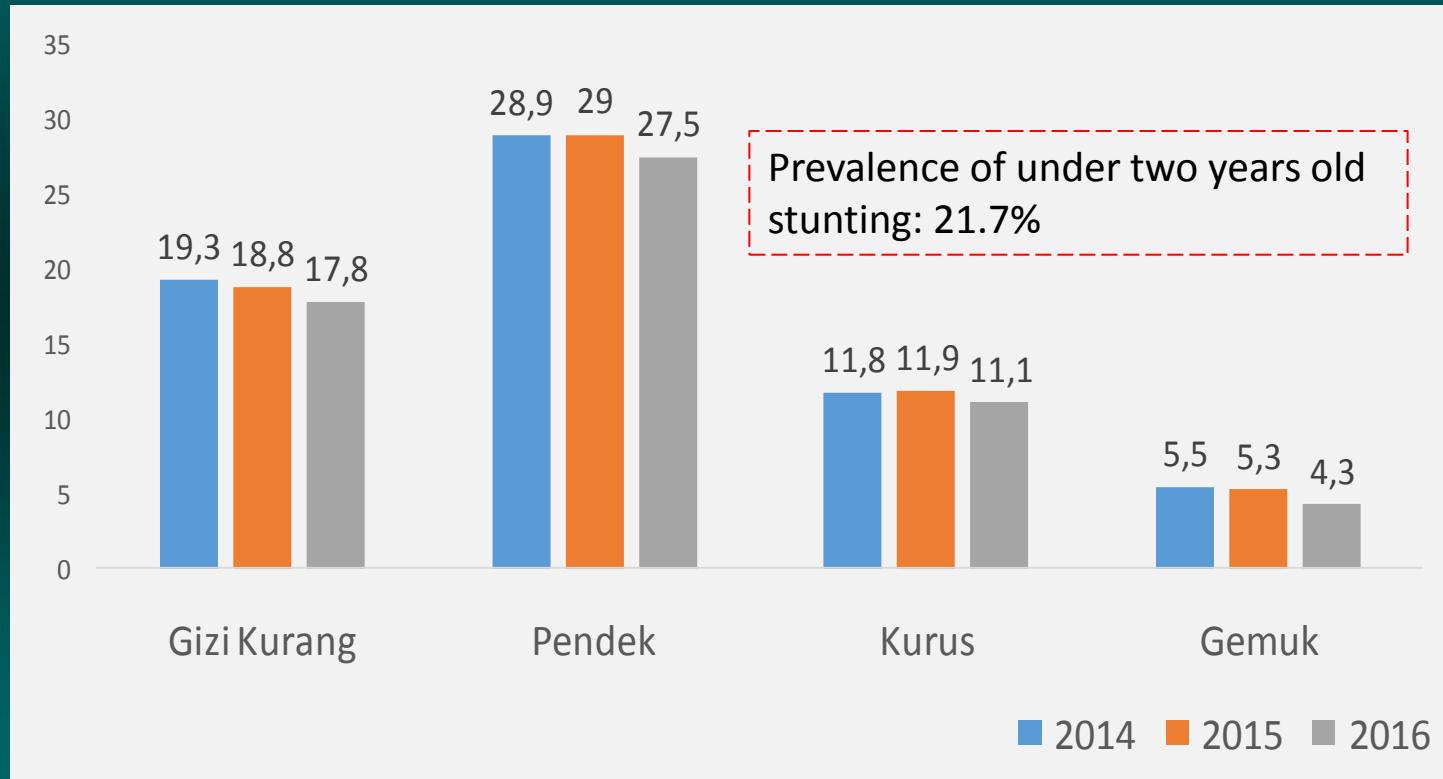
# The Public Health Development Index of 2013





# PREVALENCE TREND OF NUTRITION STATUS OF UNDER FIVE YEARS OLD

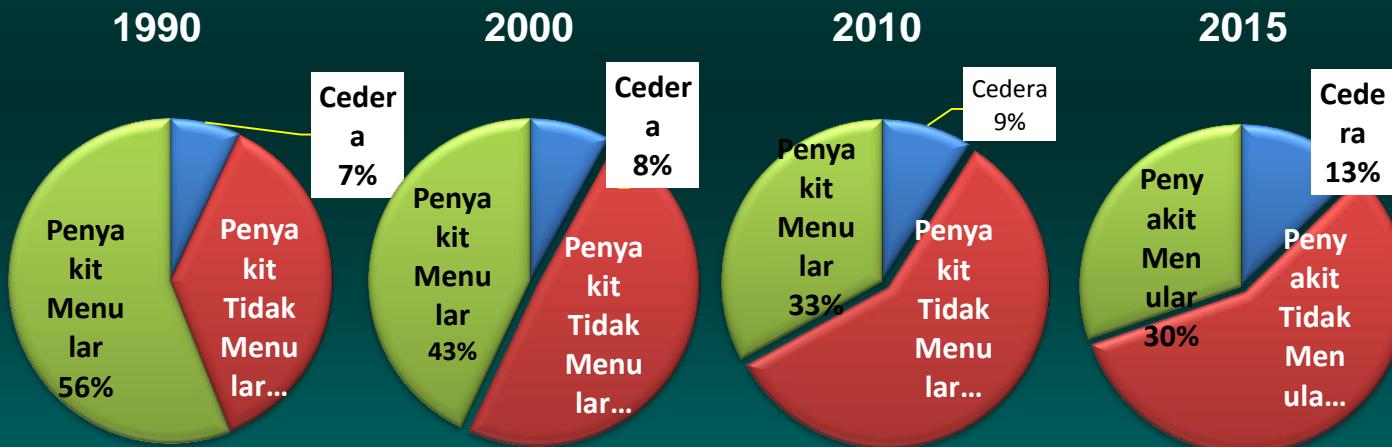
(2014-2016 NUTRITION STATUS MONITORING)



# EPIDEMIOLOGICAL TRANSITION

Increase in deaths due to non communicable diseases

Causes of Burden of Diseases, 1990 - 2015



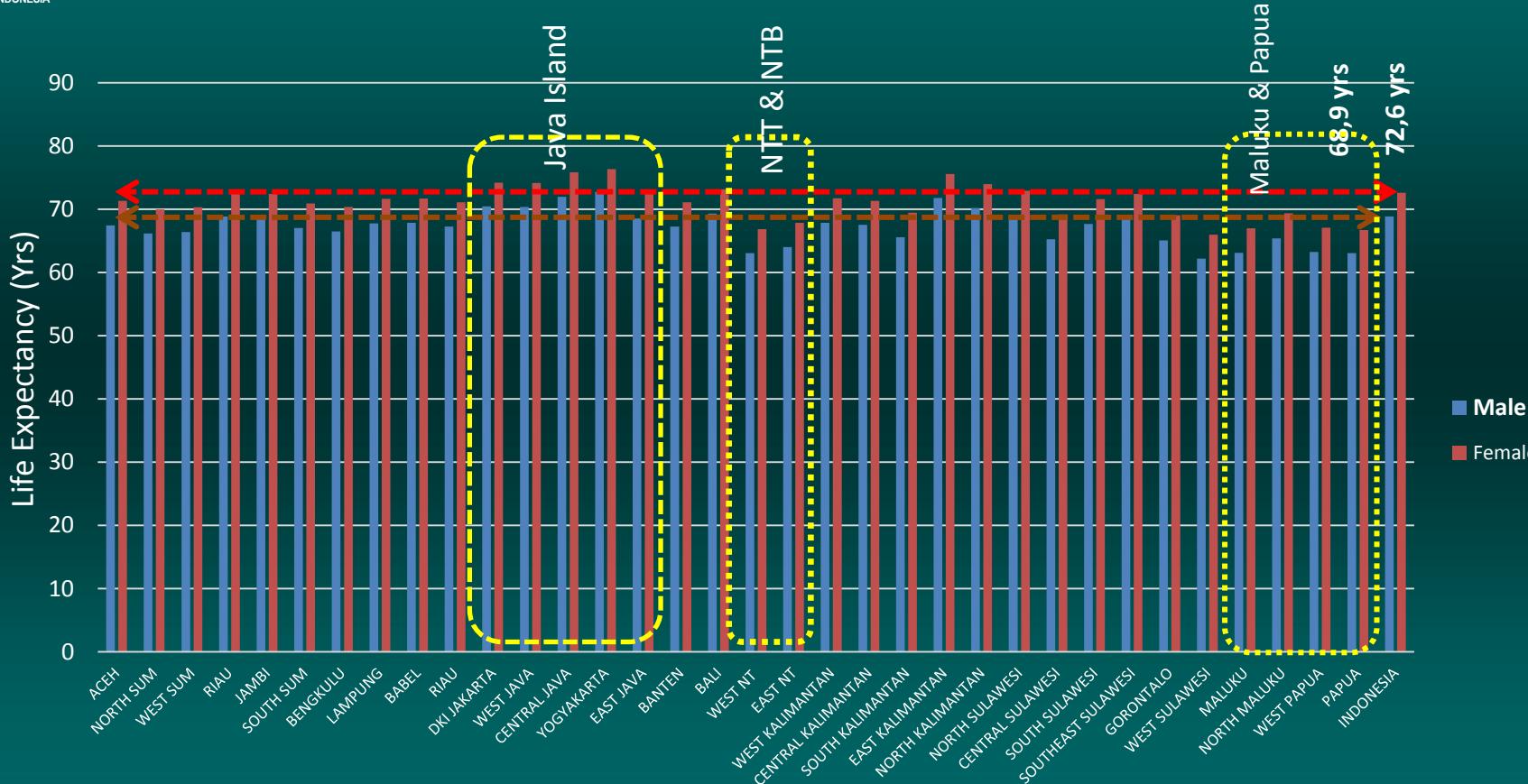
*Emerging and Re-emerging of Diseases*

*Measurement of disease burden using Disability-adjusted Life Years (DALYs) → loss of lives due to morbidity and premature deaths*



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# LIFE EXPECTANCY ACROSS PROVINCES, INDONESIA (2014)





# Components of Inequality

## Inequality of:

- Infrastructure
- Workforce
- Financial capacity
- Governance capacity (Decentralization)

## Inequality of:

- Access to health services
- Readiness of health facilities
- Health services quality

## Inequality of:

- Health services coverage
- Public health intervention (promotive & preventive)

## Inequality of:

- Health status
- Responsiveness
- Financial protection



# “HEALTHY INDONESIA” PROGRAM

## MoH Strategic Plan

2015-2019

### Pillar 1. Health Paradigm

#### Program

- Health mainstreaming in the development
- Promotive – Preventive as the main pillar in health programmes
- Community Empowerment

### Pillar 2. Healthcare Strengthening

#### Program

- Improving access, particularly at primary level
  - Referral system optimization
  - Quality improvement
- 
- *Continuum of care* throughout the life cycle
  - *Health risk – based intervention*

### Pillar 3. National Health Insurance

#### Program

- Benefits
- Financing system: insurance–gotong royong mutual shared principle
- Quality Control & Cost Control

Membership → KIS



HEALTHY FAMILY

D  
T  
P  
K



GERMAS  
Gerakan Masyarakat  
Hidup Sehat

# ENHANCING ACCESS OF HEALTH SERVICES

## HOSPITAL

1. The amount of hospitals in Indonesia is **2598**. Currently, developing 104 Regional Referral Hospital.
2. Establishing 23 Pratama Hospital.
3. Strengthening 4 Province Hospital as National Referral Hospital.
4. 2017 : Planning to establish 3 new vertical hospital in Tahap perencanaan pembangunan **3 RS Vertikal** baru di Eastern Indonesia (Maluku, Papua, NTT).

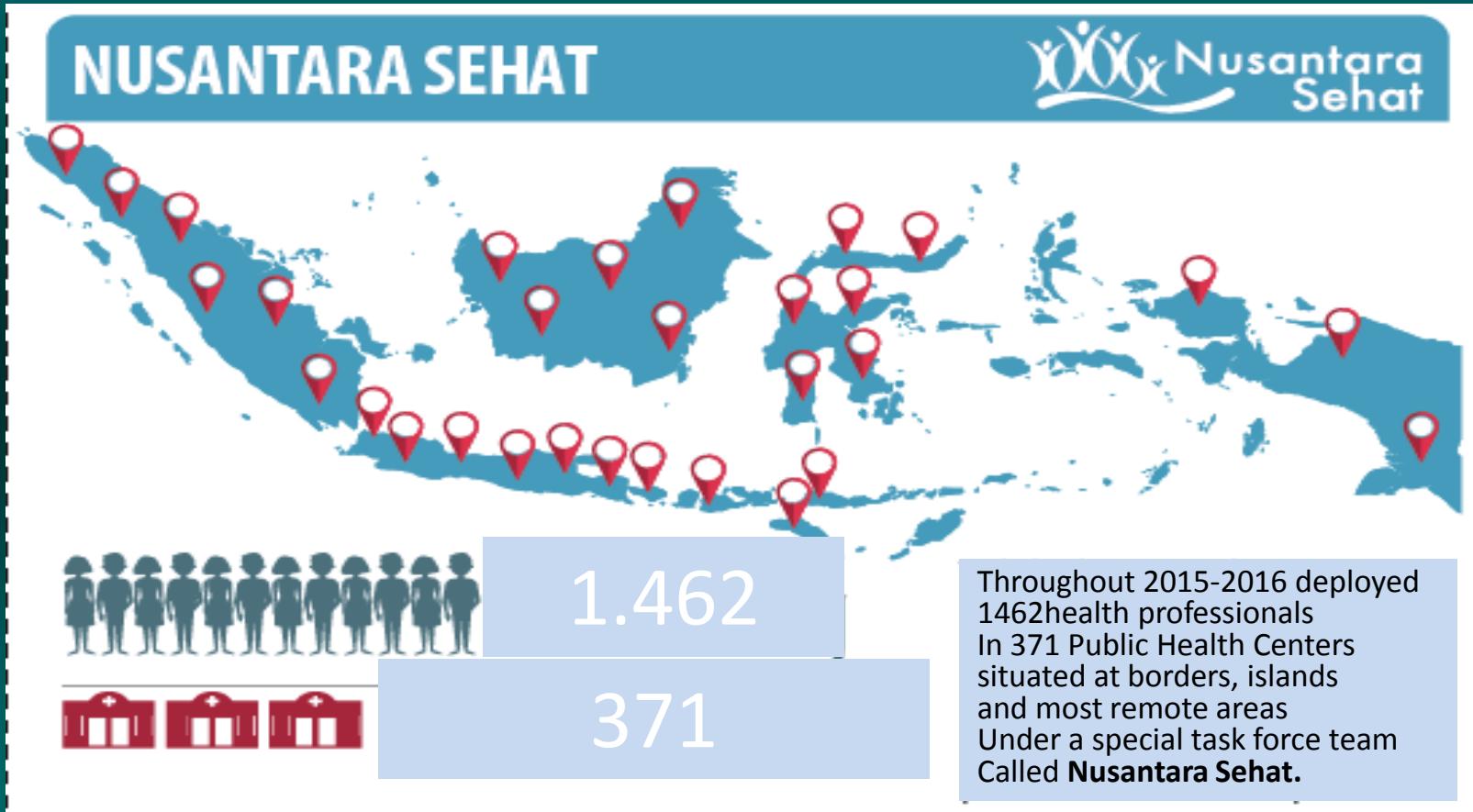
## COMMUNITY HEALTH CENTER

1. The amount of Community Health Center in Indonesia is **9754**.
2. Establishing **24** Community Health Center in border areas.
3. Establishing **362** Community Health Center in remote areas.



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# Nusantara Sehat: ensuring no one is left behind





# DEFINITION OF FAMILY APPROACH



The Family Approach is one of methods held by **Community Health Center** to **increase the coverage of the target** and **to get closer or to improve access to health services** by **visiting the family**

A service approach that **integrates individual health efforts (UKP)** and **community health efforts (UKM)** on an ongoing basis, with **family targets**, based on **data & information** from **family health profiles**

## Objectives of Family Approach:

1. Improving family access to comprehensive health services
2. Supporting the achievement of Minimum Service Standard of Districts/Cities and Provinces
3. Support the implementation of National Health Insurance
4. Supporting the achievement of Healthy Indonesia program

# 12 INDICATORS OF HEALTHY FAMILY



**Family participate in Family Planning (KB)**



**Women give birth in health facility**



**Babies get complete basic immunization**



**Babies are exclusively breastfed for 6 months**



**Growth of children under five is monitored monthly**



**Pulmonary TB patients are treated appropriately (standard treatment)**



**Hypertension patients are treated regularly**



**Severe mental disorders are not abandoned**



**No family members smoke**



**Families have access to clean water**



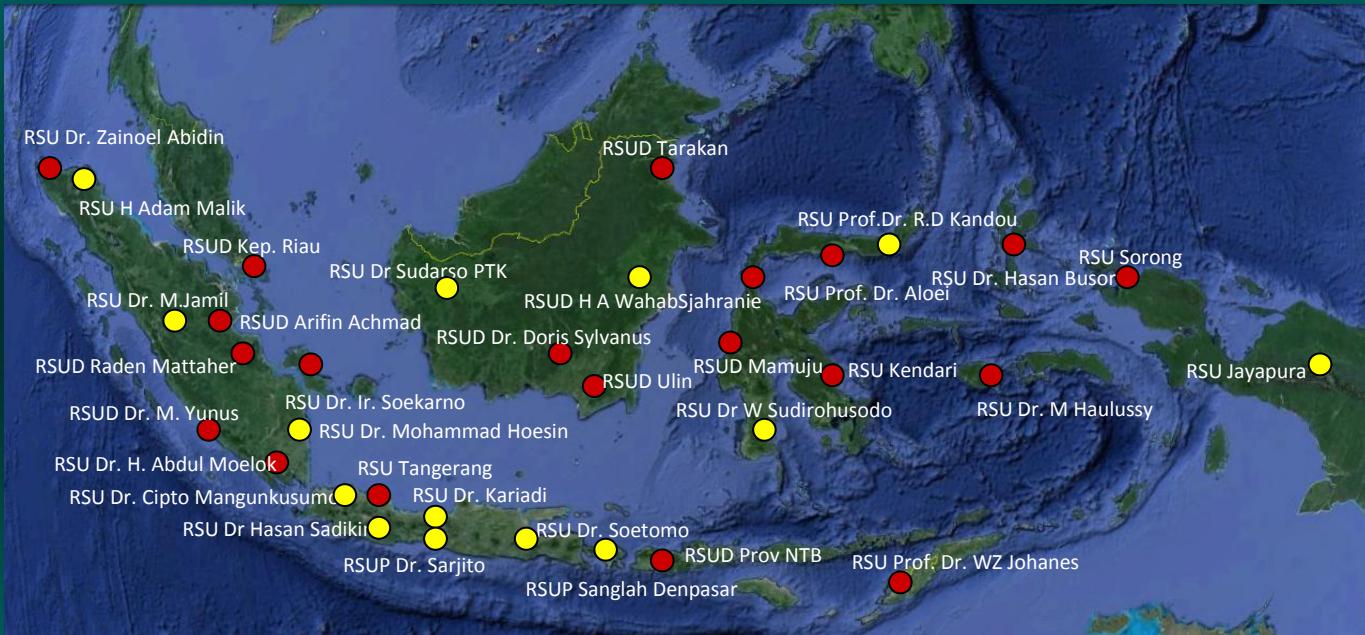
**Families have access or use healthy latrines**



**Whole family is member of National Health Insurance**



# NATIONAL, PROVINCE, AND REGIONAL REFERRAL HOSPITAL



- Yellow circle: NATIONAL REFERRAL HOSPITAL
- Red circle: PROVINCE REFERRAL HOSPITAL

Referral Hospital	National	Province
Class A	12	2
Class B	2	15
Class C	--	3
Total	14	20

**TOTAL REGIONAL REFERRAL HOSPITAL: 110**

CLASS A	2 RS
CLASS B	58 RS
CLASS C	46 RS
CLASS D	4 RS

\*\*Kepmenkes HK.02.02/MENKES/390/2014  
dan HK.02.02/MENKES/391/2014



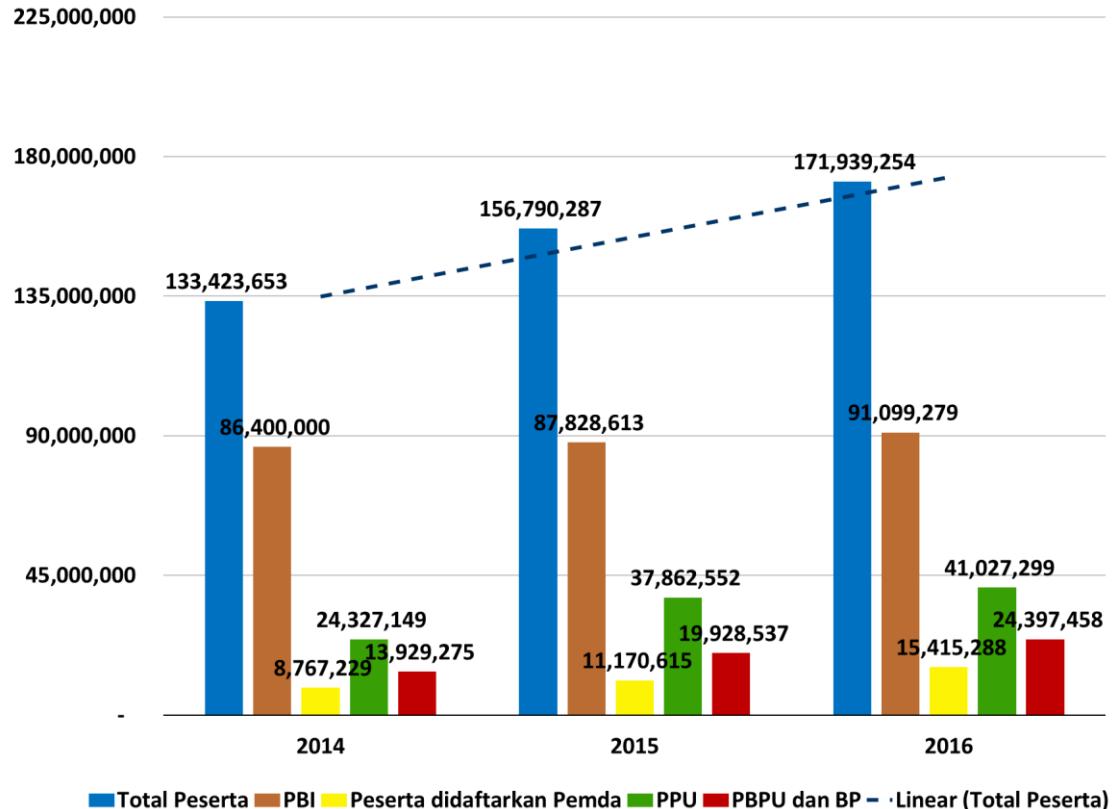
# SPECIALISED DOCTORS COMPULSORY SERVICES (WKDS)

Perpres Nomor 4 Tahun 2017 Wajib Kerja Dokter Spesialis





# National Health Insurance (JKN)



## HEALTH FACILITIES THAT PROVIDE JKN

Provider	Amount
Primary Health Facilities (FKTP)	20.696
Hospital (FKRTL)	2.097
Apotik	2.131
Optik	972
Lab	333
<b>Total</b>	<b>26.229</b>



**GERMAS (Community Action to Living Healthy) is a systematic and planned action undertaken jointly by all nation components with awareness, willingness, and ability to behave healthily to improve the quality of life**

**PRESIDENT INSTRUCTION: NUMBER 1 / 2017**



Improving  
Physical Activities



Improving Healthy  
Lifestyle Behaviour



Provision of Healthy Foods  
and the Acceleration  
of Nutrition Improvement



Increasing Prevention  
and Early Detection  
of Disease



Increasing  
Environment  
Quality



Increasing  
Healthy Life  
Education

**Regulation of Ministry of Home  
Affair No. 32/2017 about  
Establishing 2018 Work Plan of  
Local Government**

**Circular Letter of Ministry of  
Home Affair No. 440/2797/SJ  
about  
Supporting on Implementation  
of Presiden Instruction 1/2017**

- Circular Letter of Governor of East Java, Central Java, Jambi, DIY, West Nusa Tenggara and Bali in 2017
- Governor Instruction of Kepulauan Riau No.1/2017



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# COLLABORATION FOR Community Action to Healthy Life (GERMAS)

Koord dan  
Fasilitasi Pemda

Gerakan  
Memasyarakatkan  
Makan Ikan

Promosi makan sayur dan  
buah dalam negeri

Jalur Sepeda dan Pejalan  
kaki

Sarana aktivitas fisik di  
pemukiman dan TTU,  
Ruang terbuka hijau

Meningkatkan  
pelayanan Promprev

Cukai dan pajak rokok, minuman beralkohol





# MINIMUM SERVICE STANDARD STANDAR PELAYANAN MINIMAL (SPM)

## LEGAL BASIS

Law of The Republic of Indonesia Number 23 of 2014 About Local Government, Article 18, Act (2) and (3) that state "Implementation of Basic Services to the Mandatory Government Affairs relating to fundamental services referred to in paragraph (1) based on the **minimum service standards** set by the central government and further provisions on **minimum service standards** set by government regulation.

- The Mandatory Government Affairs relating to Basic Services including:
1. Education;
  2. Housing and residential areas;
  - 3. Health;**
  4. Peace, public order, and the protection of society;
  5. Public works and spatial planning;
  6. Social.



# MINIMUM SERVICE STANDARD ON HEALTH IN THE PROVINCE OF DISTRICT/CITY

- |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>1 Antenatal health services according to the standard</p> <p>2 Maternal healthcare according to the standard</p> <p>3 Neonatal healthcare according to the standard</p> <p>4 Children under five healthcare according to the standard</p> <p>5 Health care for students of primary education according to the standard</p> <p>6 Productive adults healthcare according to the standard</p> | <p>7 Elderly healthcare according to the standard</p> <p>8 Hypertension disease health services according to the standard</p> <p>9 Diabetes disease health services according to the standard</p> <p>10 Mental disorders health services according to the standard</p> <p>11 Health services for people suspected of TB according to the standard</p> <p>12 Health services for people suspected of HIV according to the standard</p> |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

# HEALTHY INDONESIA THROUGH FAMILY-BASED APPROACH

1

MINIMUM SERVICE  
STANDARD in DISTRICT  
AND PROVINCE

Health Centre

Posyandu

POSBINDU  
PTM

Poskestren



2

FAMILY APPROACH



3

HEALTHY COMMUNITY  
MOVEMENT





*Thank You  
Terima Kasih*