







Pathways to Tackle Regional Disparities Across the Archipelago;

Sub Theme 6:

Innovations in Local Governance and Development

"What makes innovation in the public sector so challenging?" *)

*) Alexander Hamonangan Nainggolan, Ministry of Industry Indonesia, 2018





four key aspects of innovation (Bason, 2010).

Courage; Leadership

Co-Creation;
Process

2 Consciousness; Awareness 4 Capacity;
Structure



Bureaucracy Culture; barrier & driver to innovation

Innovation perspectives in Public Sector

Bureaucracy: the barrier to innovation



Rewarding the innovation

Bureaucracy: the Driver to Innovation

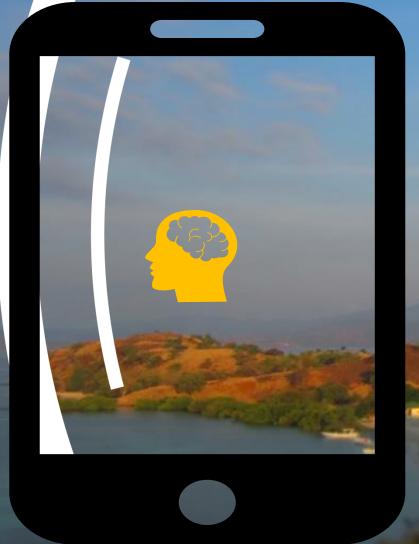


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Bureaucracy; Harmonising Politicians and Bureaucrats



Accountability in Innovation Spending





Limitation of public money



Cost & benefit analysis



Do 'more with less' in delivering their service



Nudging policy





'short cut or role of thumb' (Cairney, 2012:247).





needed to address cyclical problems



'science of choice' which is more important than CBA or CEA (Donaldson, et al, 2008).



CONCLUSION

