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# **Pathways to Tackle Regional Disparities Across the Archipelago**

**Sub-Theme :  
Innovations In Local Governance And Development**





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# Pathways to Tackle Regional Disparities Across the Archipelago

## Innovation in Local Governance and Development

By. Prof Wihana Kirana Jaya



01

**Institutions and Good  
Governance**

02

**Good Governance and Impact (ex:  
Corruption)**

03

**Governance Innovation and Regional  
Development**

04

**Solution and Action Plan**

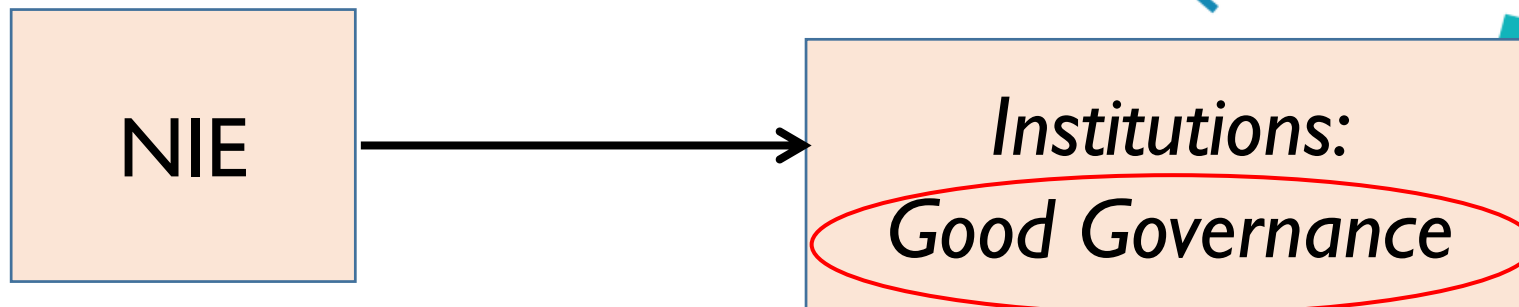


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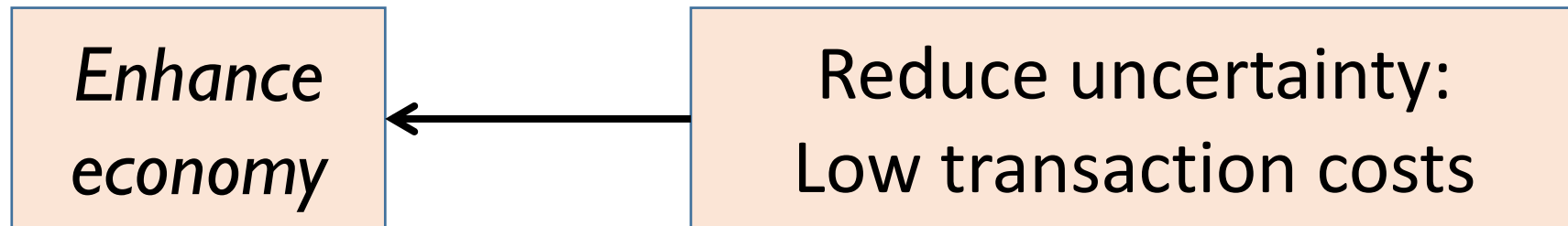
# Institutions and Good Governance



**Institutions**



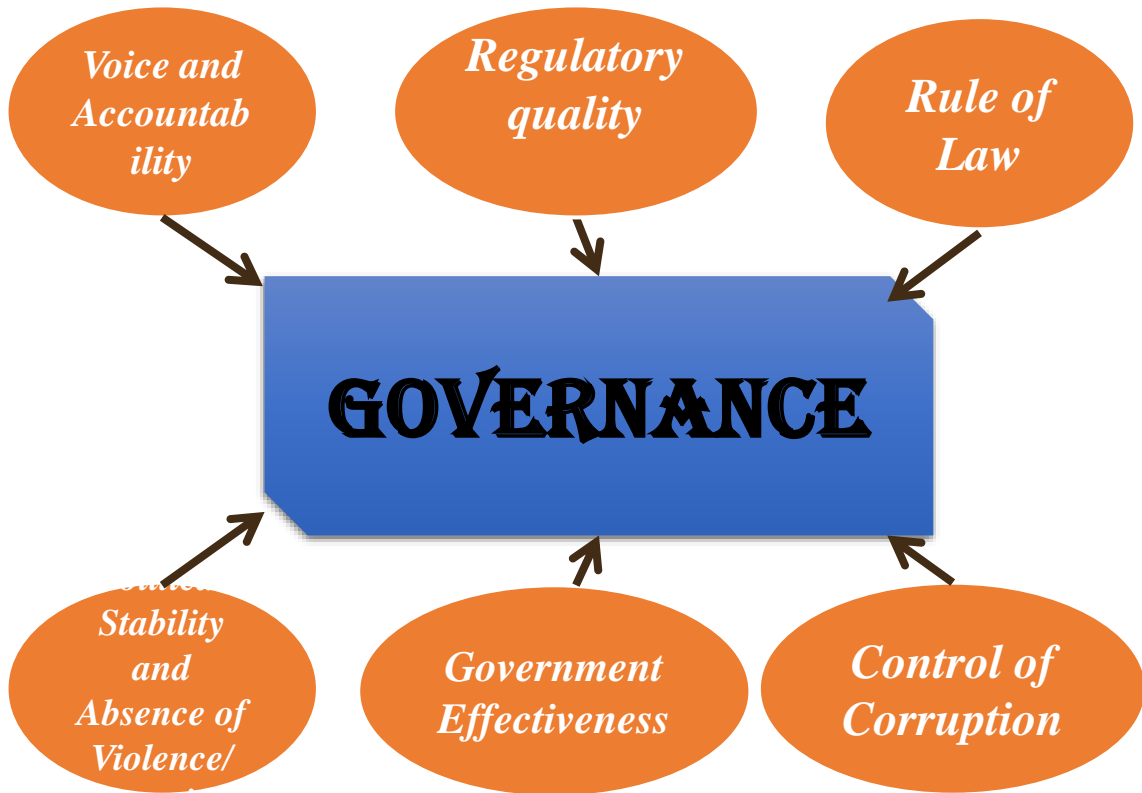
***New Institutional Economics (NIE)***



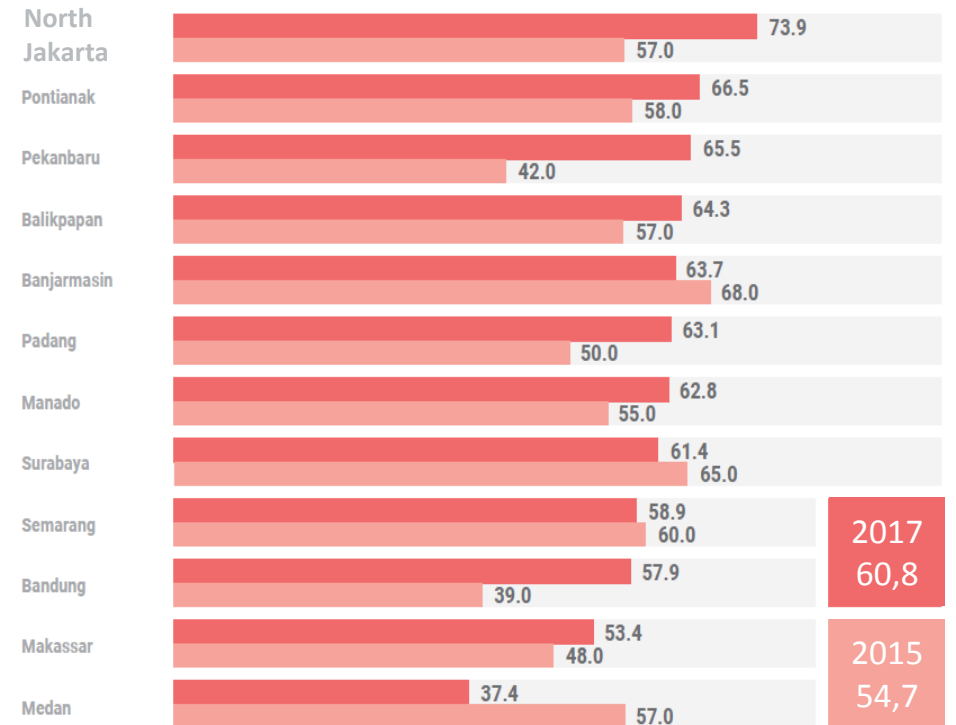


# Good Governance and Impact (ex: Corruption)

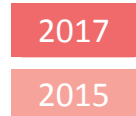
## Efficient Institutional Economic Design



## Corruption Perception Index (CPI) in Indonesia 2015 and 2017



note:



Highly Corrupt

Very Clean



Political	Administrative	Fiscal
Delegation of political power	Redistribution of authority	Self-financing or cost recovery
Democratisation	Strengthening of local administrative capability	Expansion of local revenue
Development of pluralistic political parties	Establishment of new public enterprise	Authorisation of municipal borrowing
Effective public control	Increase in discretionary power	Autonomous expenditure



## Solution and Action Plan

Efficient Institutional  
Economic Design

Pro Market and Local  
wisdom (balance)

## Action Plan

- 1 step Harmonize an efficient institutional environment (macro) level
- 2 step Improve the micro level of decentralization & regional autonomy (decentralization) policy governance.
- 3 step Improvement of incentive mechanism
- 4 step Forming a strong and independent organization.



Transparency of  
PPP railway project



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# Redefining Tourism Governance in Raja Ampat: Sustainable Development Plus, Governance Index and Open Access Android Based App

Marlon Arthur Huwae, Papua University





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## Problem in Raja Ampat

The development of Tourism is not in line with:

- The tourism governance performance
- The community, bussiness and customers needs
- Social, economy and environmental dynamics



# Redefine Tourism Governance

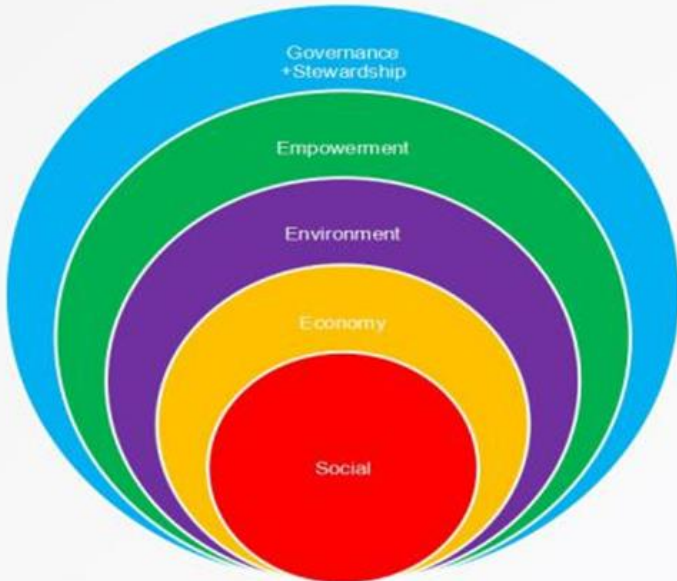
## Sustainable Development Plus

Core



Security

Layer



Governance  
+ Stewardship

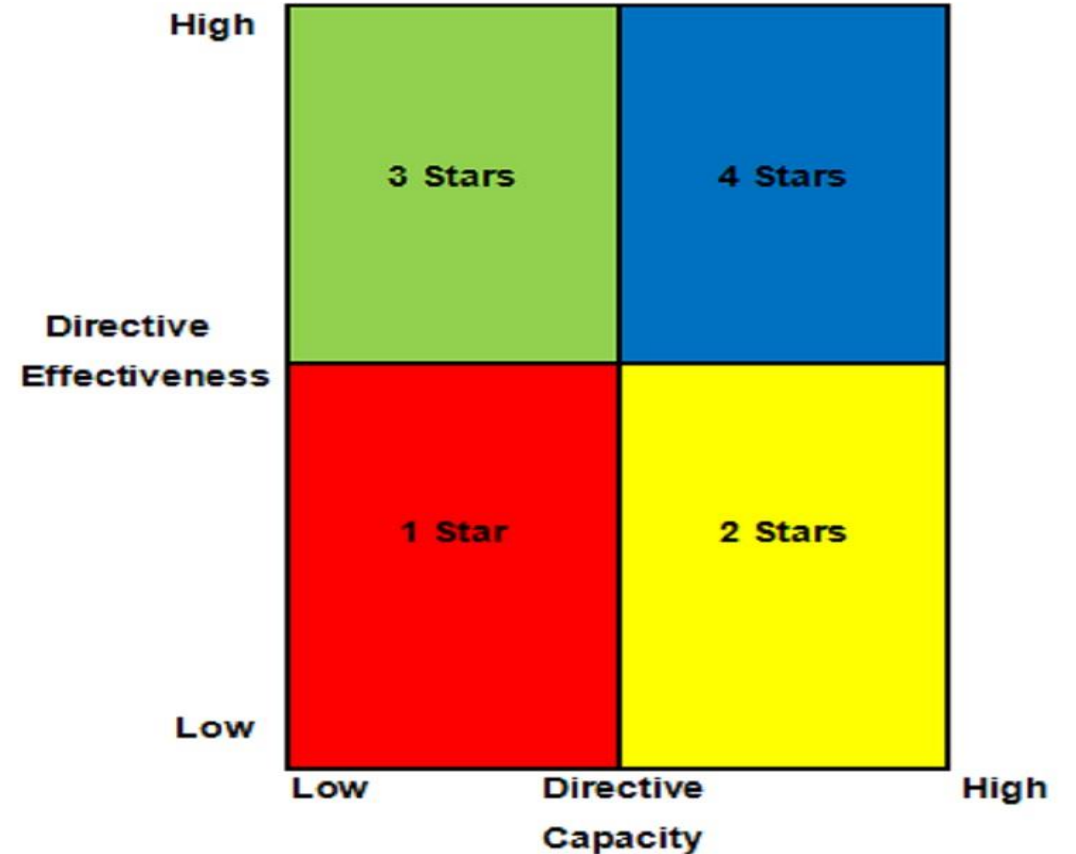
Empowerment

Environment

Economy

Social

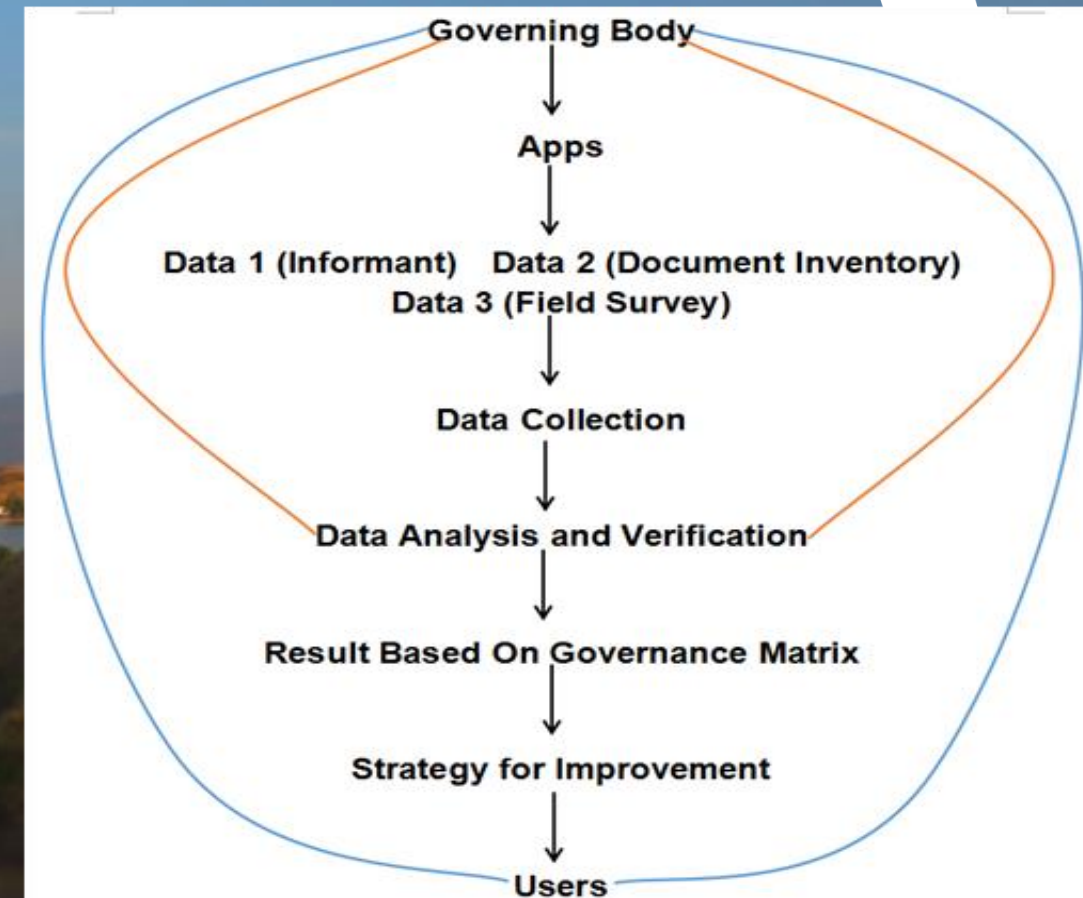
## Governance Matrix





## OPEN ACCESS APP

- Open
- Easy
- Empower
- Data
- Mapping and recording
- Assisting

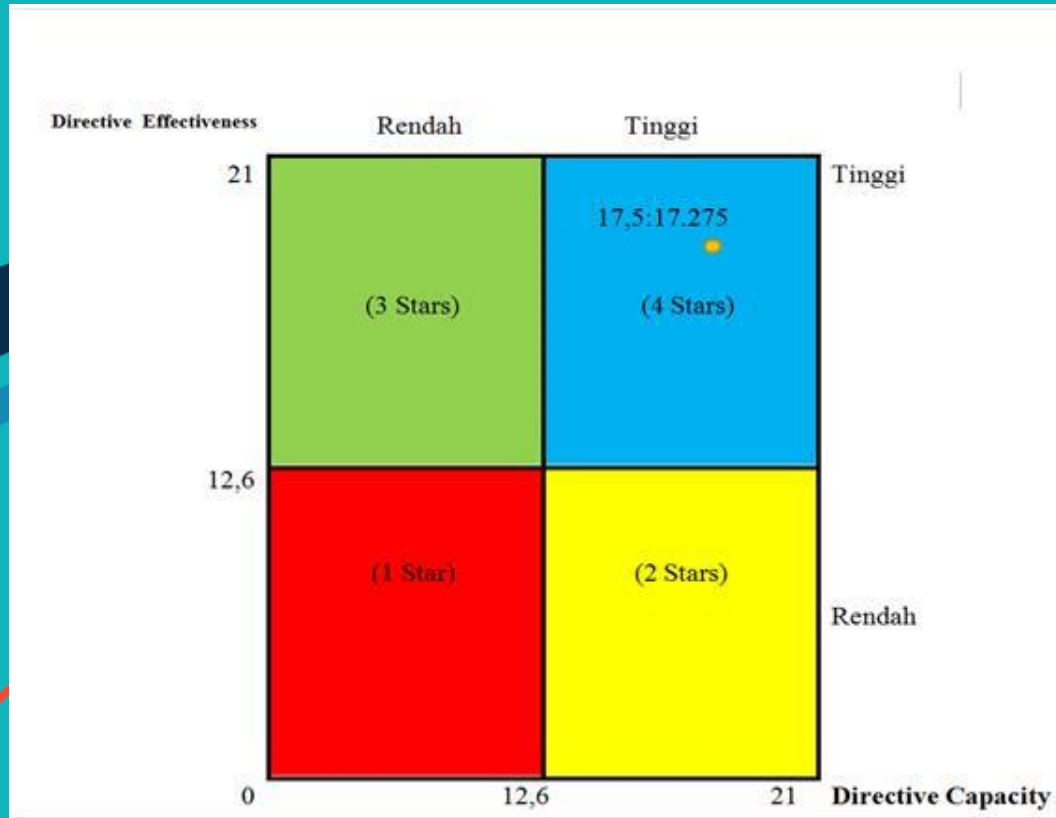




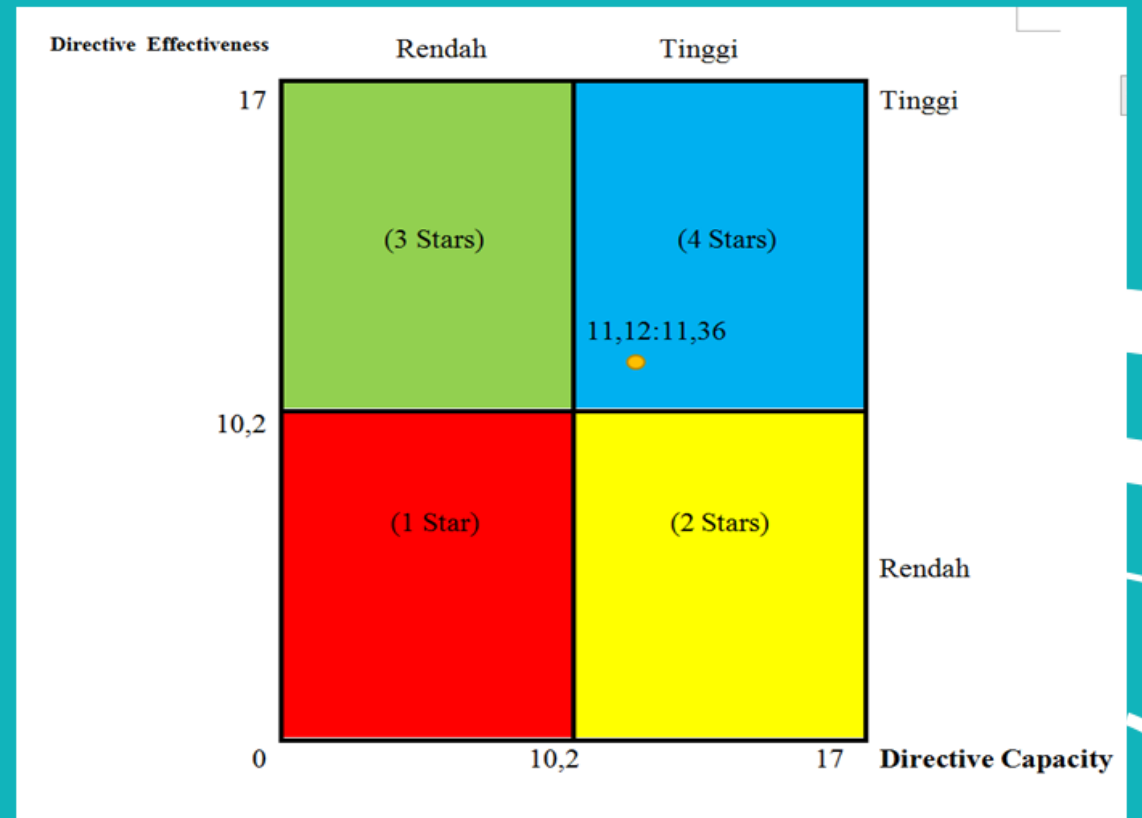
# Tourism Governance Index



## Internal Assessment



## External Assessment





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# Thank You

