







Australian Government

#### INDUSTRIAL ESTATE DEVELOPMENT: CHALLENGES AND OPPORTUNITIES IN STRENGTHENING COMPETITIVENESS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

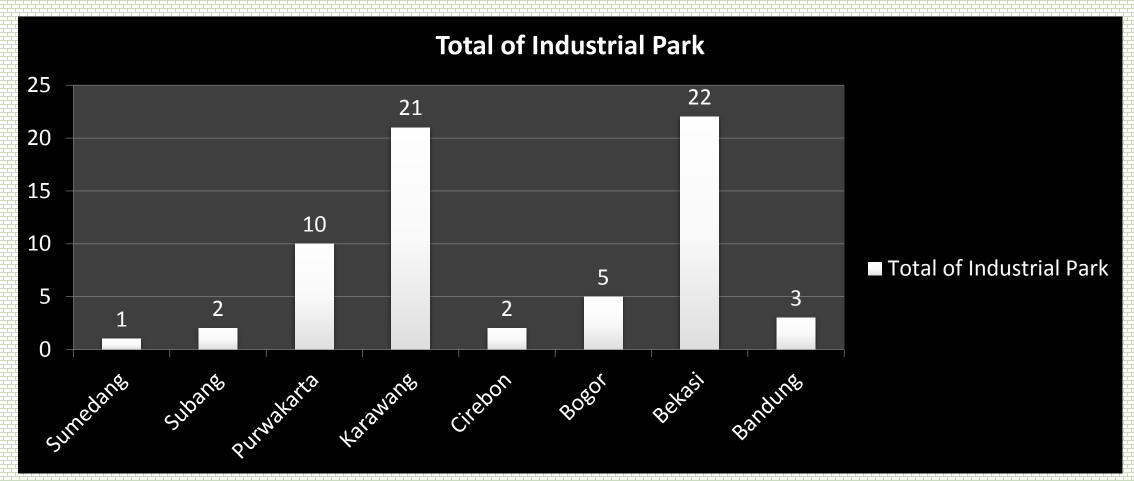
Sri Sarjana



## INTRODUCTION



# **Dissemination of Industrial Park in West Java**



Source : Himpunan Kawasan Industri Indonesia 2015

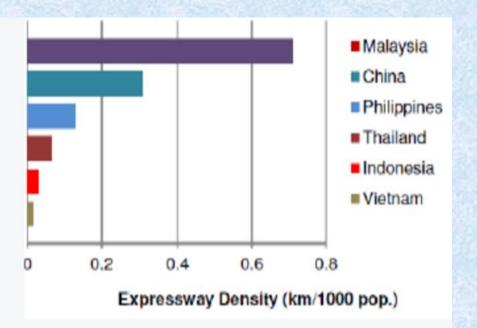
#### Logistic Performance (World Bank, 2016)

Lo	gi	sti	С	Co	ost	
	0.		-			

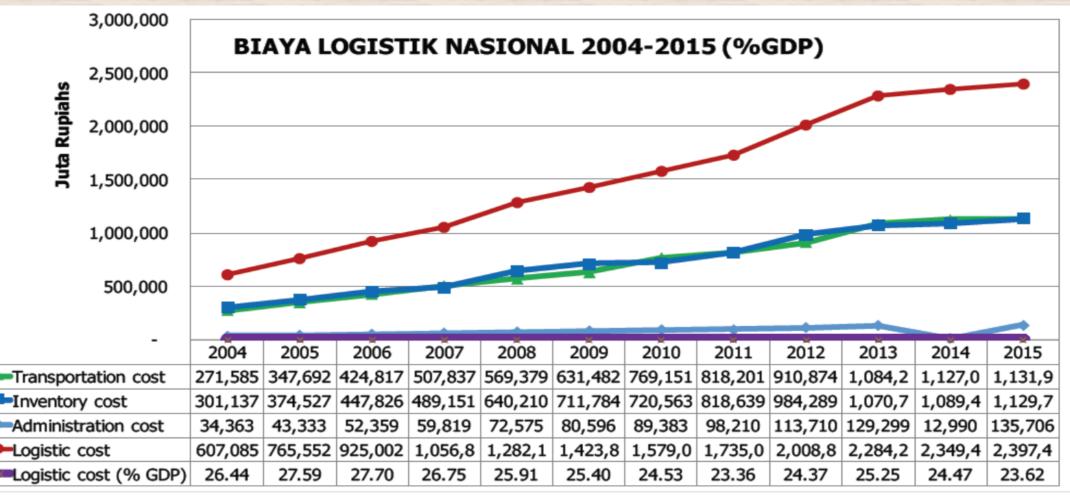
Country	LPI Rank	Infrastructure Quality Rank	
Singapore	5	6	
Malaysia	32	33	
Indonesia	63	73	
Vietnam	64	70	





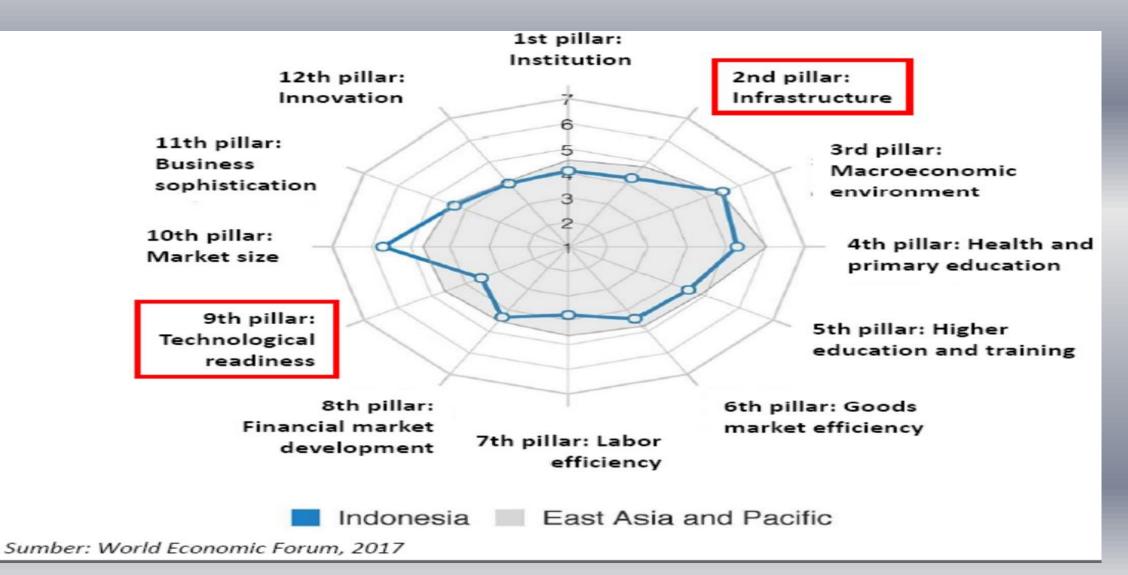


## National Cost Logistic

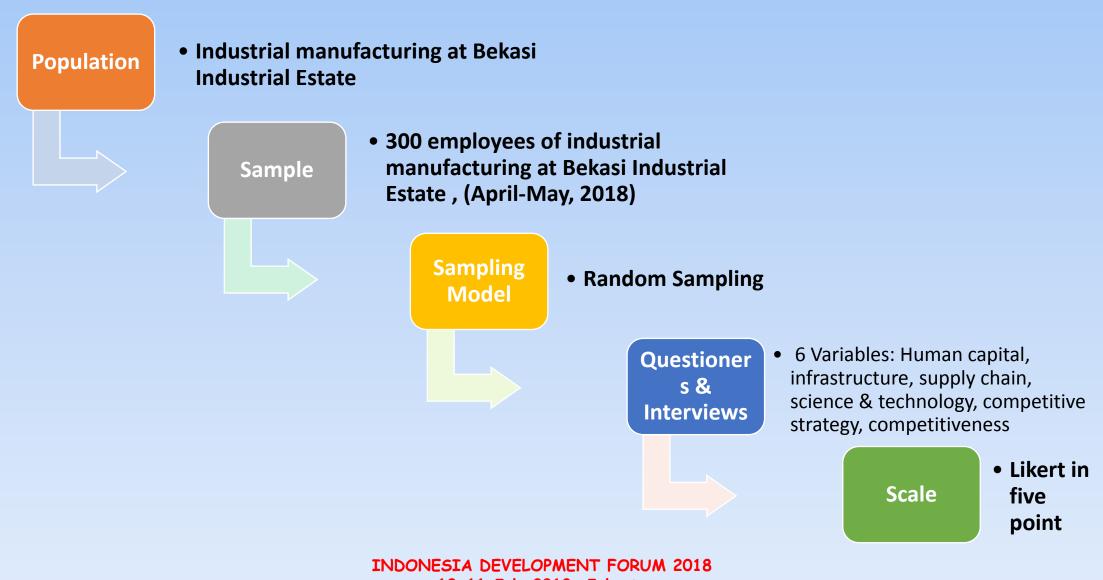


Source: Logistics and supply chain center, ITB

## **Current Condition**

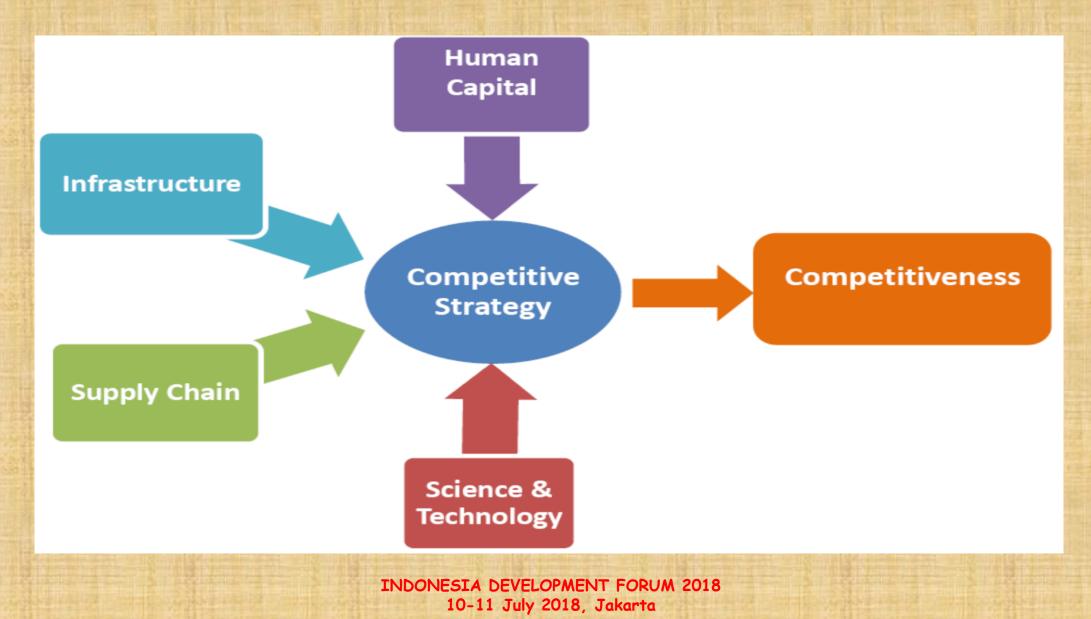


#### **METHODOLOGY**



10-11 July 2018, Jakarta

#### **INDUSTRIAL ESTATE DEVELOPMENT MODEL**





S Hypothese **1.** Human capital has positive effect on competitive strategy

**2.** Infrastructure has positive effect on competitive strategy

**3.** Supply chain has positive effect on competitive strategy

**4.** Science and technology have positive effect on competitive strategy

**5.** Competitive strategy has positive effect on competitiveness



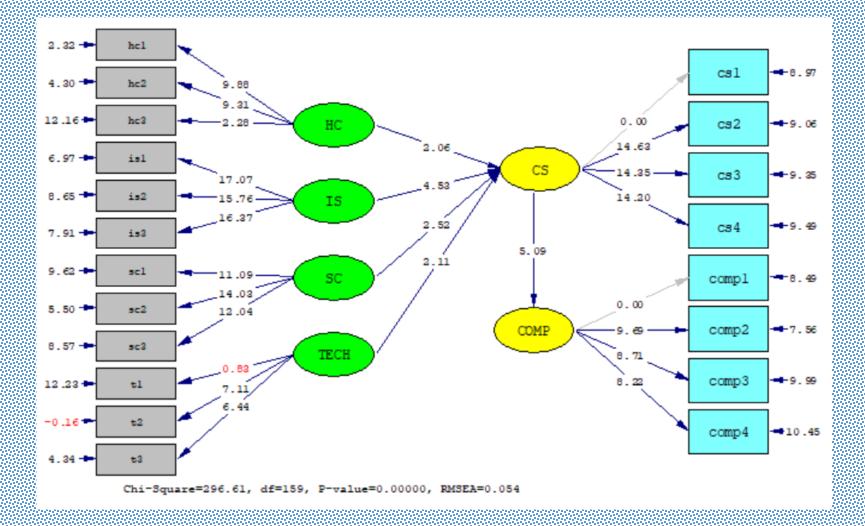


#### Result of Goodness of Fit Model

INSPIRE · IMAGINE · INNOVATE · INITIATE

<b>Goodness of Fit</b>	Fitness Criteria	Result	Remark
GFI	≥ 0.90	0.91	Good Fit
RMR	≤ 0.05	0.077	Marginal Fit
NFI	≥ 0.90	0.90	Good Fit
NNFI	≥ 0.90	0.94	Good Fit
CFI	≥ 0.90	0.95	Good Fit
IFI	≥ 0.90	0.95	Good Fit
RFI	≥ 0.90	0.89	Marginal Fit
AGFI	≥ 0.90	0.88	Marginal Fit
PGFI	0-1	0.69	Marginal Fit
PNFI	0-1	0.76	Marginal Fit

#### **Result of Structural Equation Modeling**



# **Result of Hypotheses**

Hypotheses	Coefficient Standardized Solution	t value	Conclusion
Human capital ——> Competitive strategy	0.14	2.06	Accepted
Infrastructure $\longrightarrow$ Competitive strategy	0.29	4.53	Accepted
Supply chain $\longrightarrow$ Competitive strategy	0.18	2.52	Accepted
Science & tech $\longrightarrow$ Competitive strategy	0.13	2.11	Accepted
Competitive strategy $\longrightarrow$ Competitiveness	0.37	5.09	Accepted





Human capital, infrastructure, supply chain, science and technology have positive effect on competitive strategy and have positive impact on competitiveness

**Competition of manufacturing industry in industrial estate as an effort in development of competitive strategy** 

The importance of choosing right competitive strategy is crucial to future development of manufacturing industry

Factors that support both internal and external industrial manufacturing always be considered and followed by developing latest innovations that are created optimally.



