

Survival of the Weakest: Woman with Disabilities In Javanese Village (A Case of Karangates, Malang East Java)

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Background

- Triple exclusion: woman, disabled, and Poor Society
- People with disabilities as poor society in Karang-Kates
- There are 113 people with disabilities (a village as the highest population of PWD in East Java)
- Stereotype of the village as 'disable village'

This research:

1. Discrimination of woman with disabilities in the village
2. How do they (woman with disabilities) survive/to deal with discrimination

| No | Names | Age | Disability |
|----|-------|------|-------------------|
| 1 | LF | 34 | Mental Disability |
| 2 | MS | 42 | Blind |
| 3 | FP | 21 | Physically |
| 4 | SP | 33 T | Deaf |
| 5 | LR | 42 | Mental Disability |
| 6 | EW | 25 | Physically |

People with Disabilities

| Sex | Quantities | Prosentase (%) |
|--------|------------|----------------|
| Male | 79 | 69.9 |
| Female | 34 | 30.1 |
| Total | 113 | 100 |

Causes of Disabilities

| | Quantities | Percentages (%) |
|-------------------|------------|-----------------|
| Congenital | 100 | 88.50 |
| Accident | 12 | 10.62 |
| Sick | 1 | 0.88 |
| Total | 113 | 100 |

Discrimination in Family

| No | Discriminations | Pattern of Discriminations |
|----|-------------------|--|
| 1 | Symbolic Violence | <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Expelled- Disrespected- different treatment of members of the family- Verbal Harassment- Separated from her Children- Not Allowed to go School- Abandoned by her family- Regarded as a mother who are not able to take care |
| 2 | Violence | <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Physical Violence |

Environment

| No | Discrimination | Pattern of Discrimination |
|----|-------------------|--|
| 1 | Exclusion | <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Gossiped- Avoided/no-one become her friend- Expelled- Slandered |
| 2 | Sexual Harassment | <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Raped- Unveiled her skirt- Kissed by Force |

Work-Places

| No | Discrimination | Work-Places |
|----|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1 | Fired | Fired with no reason |
| 2 | Different treatment | - Different wages |

Survival of the Weakest

| | Reconversion Strategy | Reproduction Strategy | Goals |
|----|--|--|-----------------|
| LF | Involving social activities | Using direct payment to run small business) | Social Capitals |
| MS | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Being a “real muslim” with involving her-self at Islamic Bourding schools - Being an assistance of head Master of Islamic Boarding Schools although with less payment | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Getting more social capital (networks) with muslim society especially santri. Memorizing Koran - Helping small business of head of Islamic Bourding Schools | Being Accepted |
| SP | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Making handy-craft - Taking care of their family | NA | Being |

| | | | |
|------------------|---|---|--|
| <p>FP</p> | <p>Involving social activities</p> <p>Being a “true woman “</p> | <p>Involving social activities, as a dancer for drum-band</p> | <p>Being Accepted</p> |
| <p>LR</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Making small business to distribute her families | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Being Accepted |
| <p>EW</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Involving in Arrisan - Being a student in University | <p>-</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Being Accepted |

- Thank You