







### Pathways to Tackle Regional Disparities **Across the Archipelago**

**Sub-Theme: Connecting the Archipelago** 













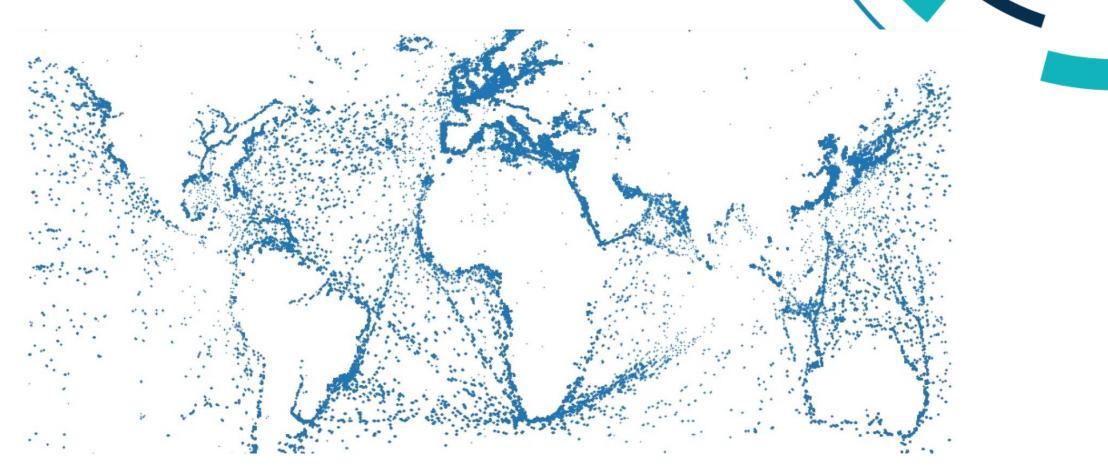
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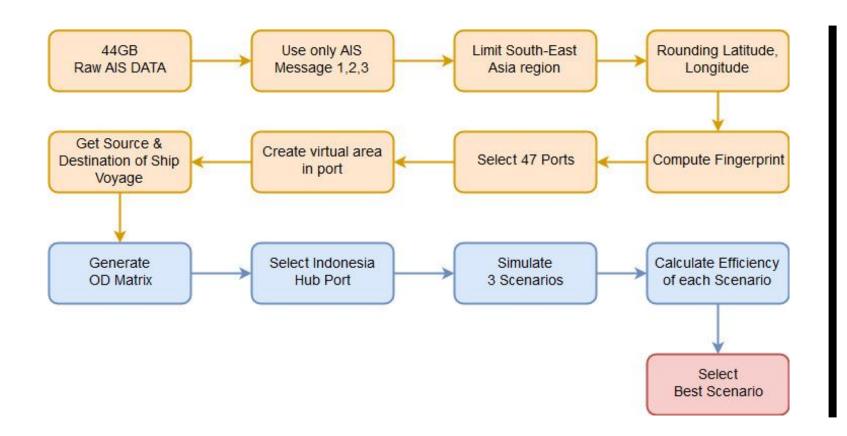


## **AIS (Global Marine Vessel Automatic Data)**





#### **Research Methodology**





**Betweeness Centrality** 

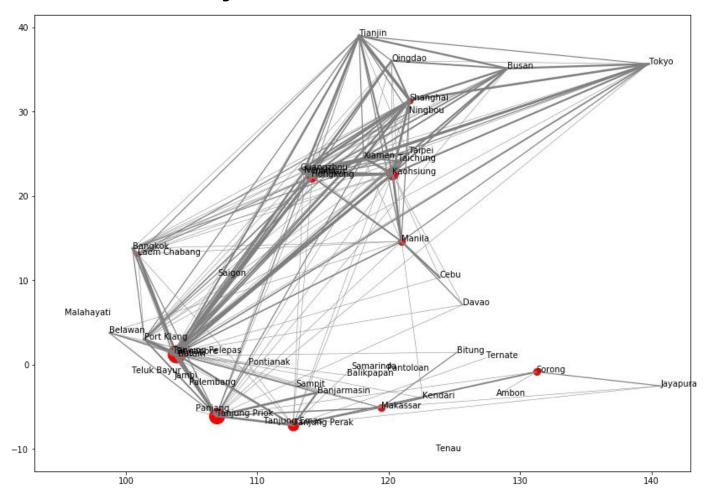
$$C_B(v) = \sum_{s,t \in V} \frac{\sigma(s,t|v)}{\sigma(s,t)}$$

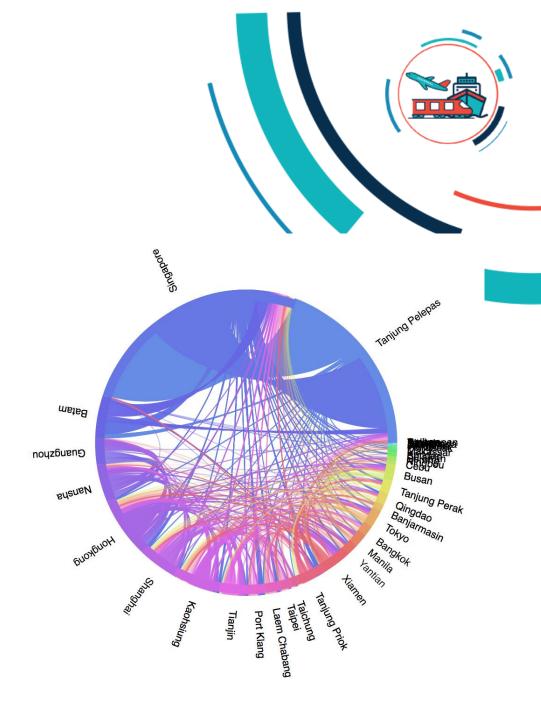
**Network Efficiency** 

$$\varepsilon = \frac{\sum_{w \in W} \frac{d_w}{\lambda_w}}{n_w}$$



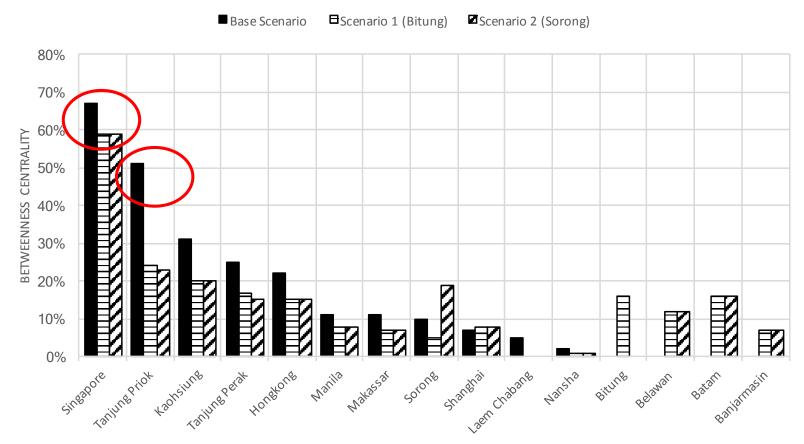
#### **Data Analysis**







#### **Betweeness Centrality**





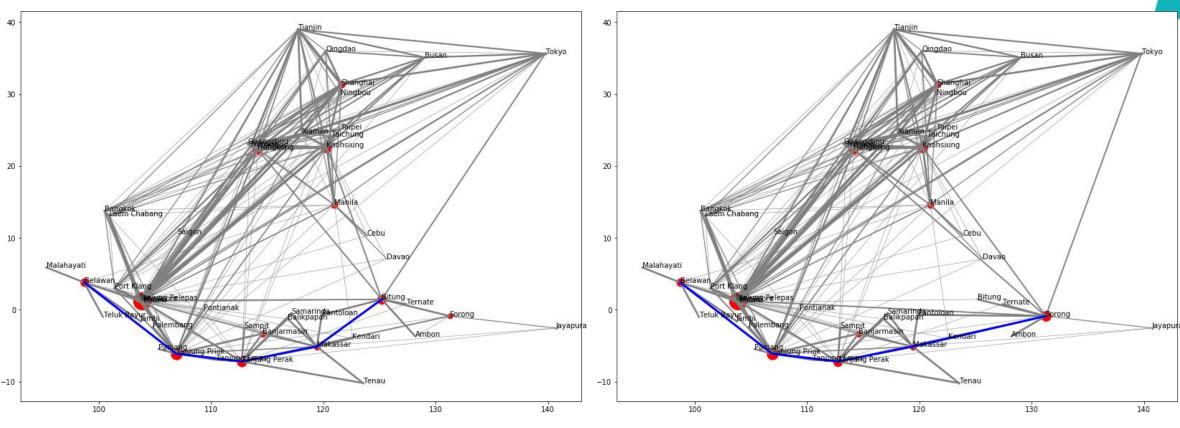
#### Tol laut:

- Decreases dependency to Singapore (8%)
- Decreases dependency to Tanjung Priok (24%)



# Network Efficiency Analysis Bitung (3 trips/day) > Sorong (2.5 trips/day)









# Jalesveva Jayamahe!

