



INDONESIA
DEVELOPMENT
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KNOWLEDGE
SECTOR INITIATIVE



Development Success Starts With Legal Identity

.....and it's more than a piece of paper

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Meet Ika....





One of the world's largest unregistered U5 population is in Indonesia*



9.5 million U5 without birth certificate
4 million U5 without NIK**



>50% couples in poor household don't have marriage certificate***



98% don't have divorce certificate
98% deaths were not reported
15% adults could not show KTP
16% of adults could not show KK
22% of children missing from KK****

Lack of legal identity has negative impacts on people's lives.

Without identity documents, it is *difficult* for people to:



DO THINGS

Vote, work, open a bank account,
take loans, own a property,
cross state borders



RECEIVE SERVICES

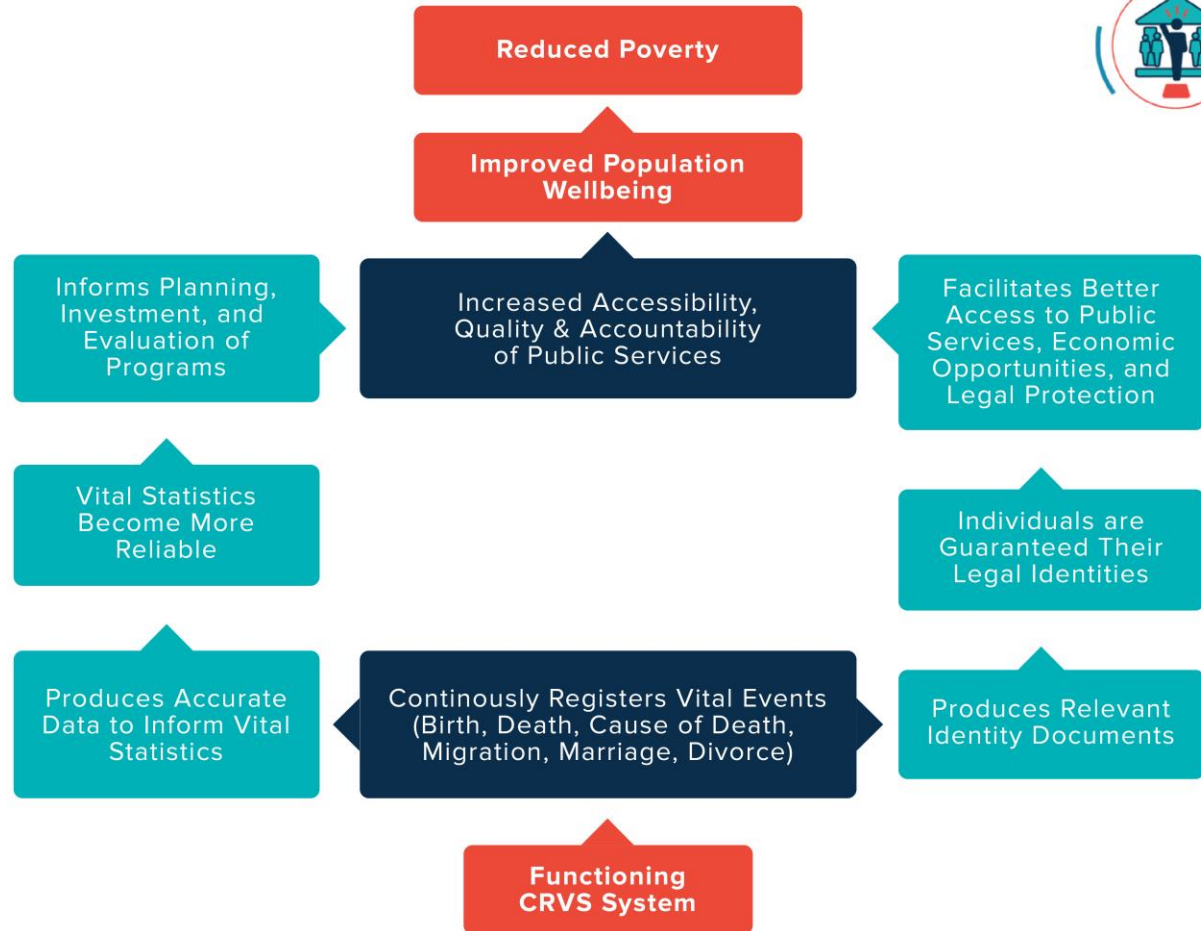
Social assistances, government subsidy
for health insurance, education



Legal identity documents are produced by civil registration and vital statistics (CRVS) system that in Indonesia is known as Sistem Administrasi Kependudukan (Adminduk)



Lack of legal identity limits access to services and can preserve poverty and perpetuate poor wellbeing outcomes



The Government of Indonesia is aware of the significance of legal identity and has made commendable strides toward resolving the deficiency



NATIONAL TARGET

Reach 85% birth certificate for all children in 2019



REGIONAL TARGET

Achieve universal CRVS goals by 2024 in Asia and the Pacific



GLOBAL TARGET

Achieve a legal identity for all by 2030



Strengthening birth registration requires strengthening of the overall birth, death, marriage, divorce, and migration registrations due to the interlinkages



Legal identity challenges are more structural than technical therefore we need to reform our CRVS system beyond technological fix, apply cross-sectorial coherence, and make serious investments at national and subnational levels



Legal identity gap is bigger in the younger population
37% U18
42% U5
57% U1
No birth certificate*



Legal identity gap is bigger in rural areas than in urban areas



Legal identity gap is bigger in lower income groups. 64% from the bottom two quintiles*



Lacking one identity document prevents you from the rest



Home Affairs holds the main authority but it involves other ministries (health, education, social protection, religious affairs, immigration, foreign affairs, the court, the police, labor, and migration)



Go-DFAT-KOMPAK Program on CRVS Strengthening



To address the large number
of unregistered individuals

Collective and integrated
civil registration services



To support civil
registration services

Village-based adminduk and local
government's regulations/SOPs



To address passive legal
identity seeking behavior

Direct information
and assistance



To address the fragmented policies
and financial structure on CRVS

National strategy on CRVS
and more inclusive policies



To address the utilisation
of vital data

Data interoperability between the civil
registration and health, education,
and social protection

VILLAGE REGISTRARS (PRGs)

help bring the basic services to the society in Aceh

1 Previously...

community members in Aceh had difficulties in accessing civil registration services



2 In result,

many people, especially those who are poor and with disabilities, whose births are not registered and lack of proper legal documentations.



3 Our efforts:

- Advocate community-based services model that generated PRG initiative
- Facilitate inclusive community forums to discuss their rights to basic services, including civil registration services

4 To answer the community's needs, community forums appointed a number of members as PRGs. Their task is to proactively assist the citizens to register and obtain their legal identity documents.

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These changes are the result of collaborative actions between KOMPAK, PUSKAPA, TAF, PKPM, GeRAK Aceh, Local government, and the community members.



Community members can access civil registration services more easily.

5 What we have achieved so far:

54 PRGs in 41 villages Bireuen

150 PRGs in 135 villages Aceh Barat

34 PRGs in 6 villages Bener Meriah

Development will leave behind people without legal identity and those off the statistical map. If we want development to reach everyone, we need to count everyone.

