







Pathways to Tackle Regional Disparities Across the Archipelago;

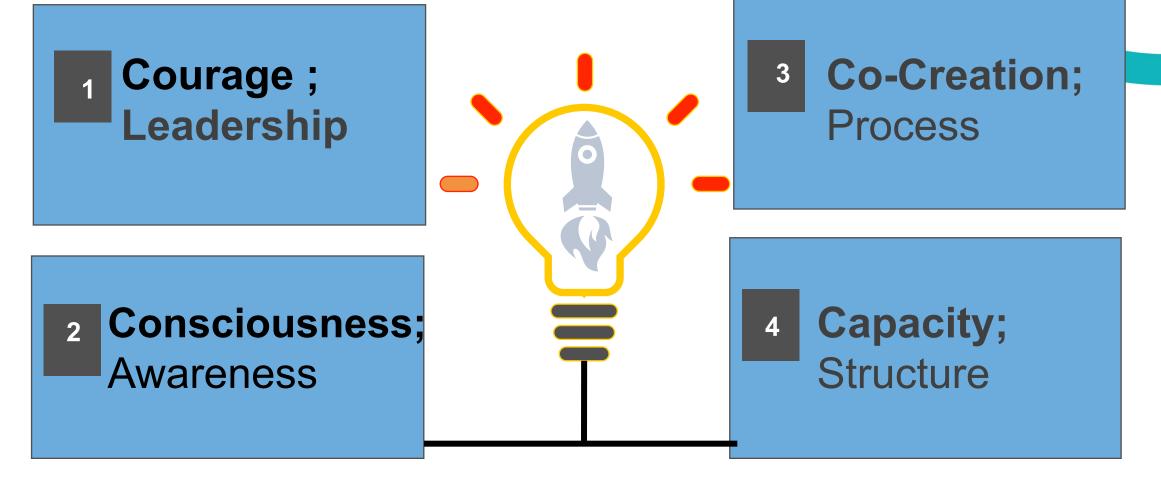
Sub Theme 6: Innovations in Local Governance and Development

"What makes innovation in the public sector so challenging?" \*)

\*) Alexander Hamonangan Nainggolan, Ministry of Industry Indonesia, 2018

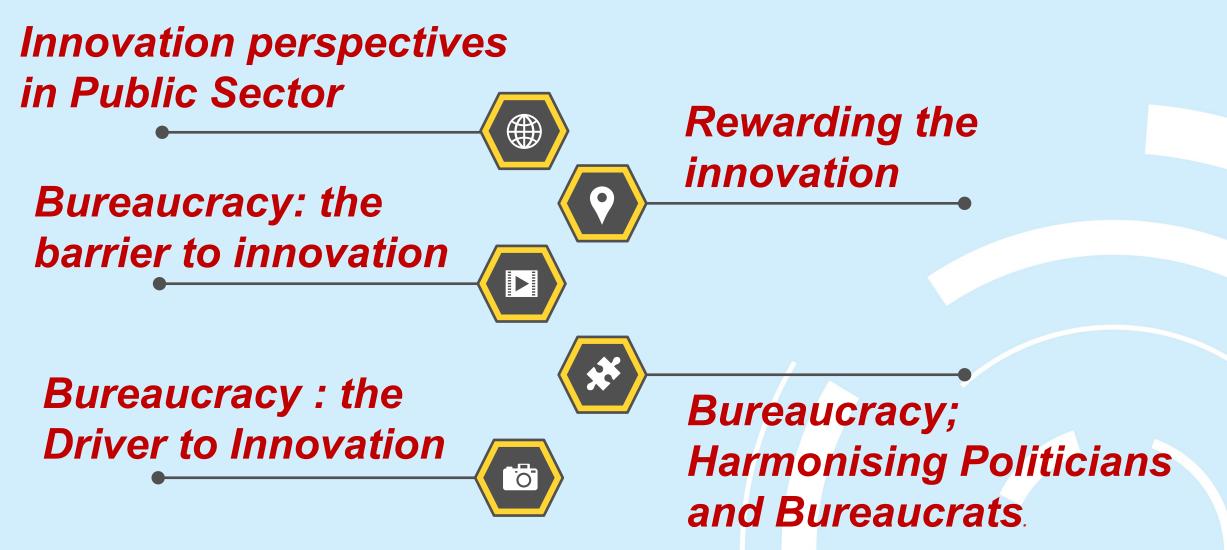


### four key aspects of innovation (Bason, 2010).



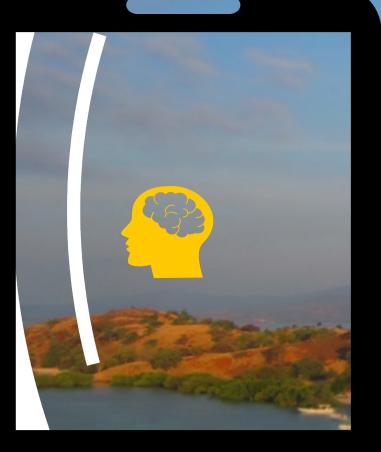


### Bureaucracy Culture; barrier & driver to innovation



#### INDONESIA DEVELOPMENT FORUM 2018

### Accountability in Innovation Spending





### Limitation of public money



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### **Cost & benefit analysis**

# Do 'more with less' in delivering their service



# Choosing an option in policy making

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# some innovations are needed to address cyclical problems

### **Rationality of Innovation**

# 'short cut or role of thumb' (Cairney, 2012:247).

science of choice' which is more important than CBA or CEA (Donaldson, et al, 2008).





